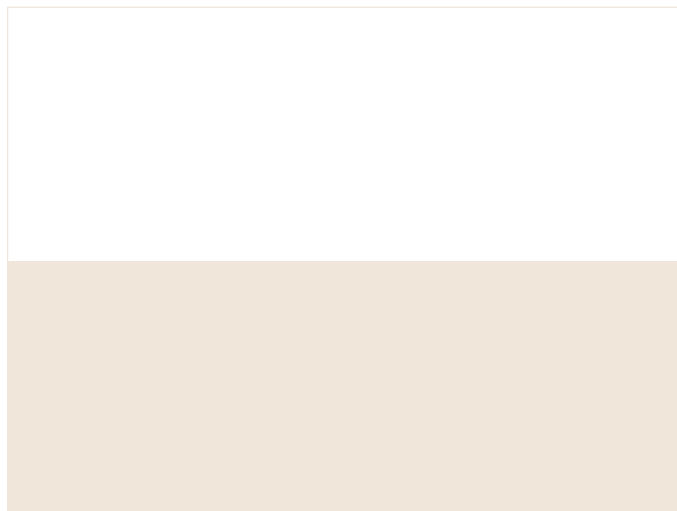




Offer description

Offer details

Agent

