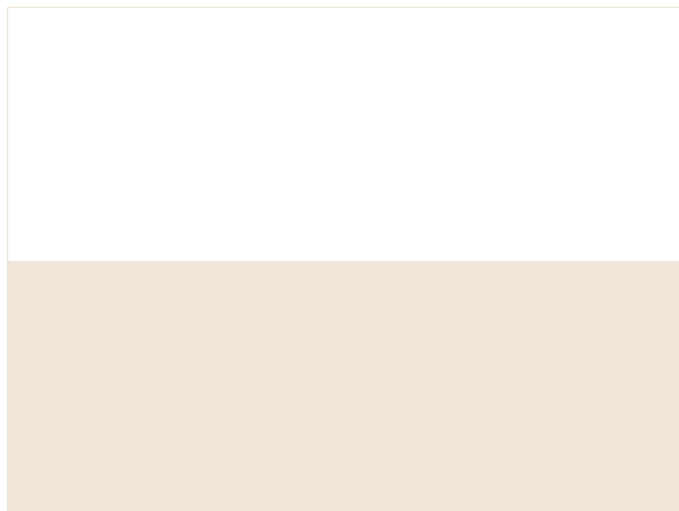


Opis oferty

Szczegóły oferty

Agent

